

Table of Contents

Introduction	
How It Works	1-1
Background	1-2
Research	1-2
Installation	
What You Need	2-1
Potential Conflicts with Other Software	2-1
Updating an Existing Installation	2-1
Installing the CALCAP on Your Hard Disk	2-1
Windows Installation Procedures	2-1
DOS Installation Procedures	2-2
Installing an Updated Version of the CALCAP Program	2-2
Installing Multiple Program Drivers for the CALCAP Program	2-3
Installing Foreign Language Versions of the CALCAP Program	2-3
Code Page Adjustments for Norwegian and Danish Versions	2-3
Site Identification Codes	2-4
Removing Old Versions of the CALCAP Program	2-4
CALCAP Test Materials	
Standard Edition	3-1
Abbreviated Version	3-2
Mini Version	3-2
Customized Versions	3-2
Task Administration	
Setting Up the Room	4-1
Starting the CALCAP Program	4-1
Entering Identification Numbers and Demographic Information	4-1
Instructions to the Subject	4-2
While the CALCAP Program is Running	
Instructions for Subjects Who are Unable	
to Complete the Practice Trials	4-2
Feedback During the CALCAP Task	4-3
Controlling the Music	4-3
Skipping Specific Tasks	4-3
Aborting the CALCAP Program	4-3
End of the CALCAP Program	4-3
Viewing Exam Results	4-3
Printing the Results	4-4
Re-Starting the CALCAP Program	4-4
Exiting the Program	4-4
Reviewing Results at a Later Time	4-4

Printing Results Using the Classic (1986-1998) CalCAP Print Format	4-4
Troubleshooting Your Printer	4-5
Interpretation of Reaction Time Results	5-1
Overview	5-1
How the CalCAP Selects Normative Comparison Samples	5-1
Sociodemographic Factors that May Influence Reaction Time	5-1
Understanding the Results: A Page by Page Interpretation Guide	5-1
Page 1 - Summary of Results	5-2
Page 2 - Graphical Printout	5-3
Page 3 - Reaction Times	5-4
Page 4 - Difference Scores	5-5
Page 5 - Accuracy Indices	5-6
Page 6 - Signal Detection Parameters	5-7
General Tips for Interpretation	5-8
Supplementary Programs	
Re-Viewing Results from the CALCAP Program (REVIEW)	6-1
Preparing Data Sets for Additional Data Analyses (SHORTEN)	6-1
Identifying Multiple Program Drivers for the CALCAP Program (CALCAP)	6-2
Special Configurations for the CALCAP Program	
Customizing the CALCAP Program	7-1
Command Line Switches	7-1
Feedback	7-1
Music	7-1
Printer	7-1
Text Resolution	7-1
Site Identification	7-2
Program Drivers	7-2
Changing CALCAP Program Options	7-2
Technical Specifications	
Hardware Specifications	8-1
Software Timing	8-1
Program Driver History	8-1
References	9-1
Appendices	
Appendix A. Task Development and Normative Data	A-1
CALCAP Test Batteries	A-2
CALCAP Task Descriptions	A-2

Summary of Normative Data Used by CALCAP	A-4
Normative Data (All Subjects)	A-5
... by Age Strata	A-6
... by Education Strata	A-7
... Ages 21-34 by Education Strata	A-8
... Ages 35-44 by Education Strata	A-9
... Ages 45+ by Education Strata	A-10
... Third Grade Children	A-11
... Fifth Grade Children	A-12
... Sixth Grade Children	A-13
... Comparison of Men and Women	A-14
... Repeated Testings	A-15
Psychometric Properties of Reaction Time Measures	A-17
Intercorrelations of Reaction Time and Conventional Neuropsychological Measures	A-19
Factor Analysis of Computerized and Conventional Measures	A-20
Appendix B. Sample Report	
Page 1 - Summary of Abnormal Exam Results	B-2
Page 2 - Graph of Reaction Times and True Positive Responses	B-3
Page 3 - Reaction Times	B-4
Page 4 - Difference Scores	B-5
Page 5 - True Positive and False Positive Responses	B-6
Page 6 - Signal Detection Parameters	B-7
Appendix C. Classic Report Format (used from 1986-1998)	C-1
Interpretation of Reaction Time Results	C-2
Outcome Codes, z-Scores and Percentile Ranks	C-2
Understanding the Column Headings	C-3
Interpretation of Outcome Codes	C-4
Summary Evaluation (Recommend Follow-Up; Within Normal Limits)	C-4
Understanding the Graphical Printout	C-5
General Tips for Interpretation	C-6
Sample Output - Standard Stimulus Materials - Standard Printout	C-7
Sample Output - Abbreviated Stimulus Materials - Standard Printout	C-10
Appendix D. Structure of Raw Data Files	D-1
Appendix E. SHORTENed Data Files	
How to SHORTEN CALCAP Data Files	E-1
Edit Checks for SHORTENed Data Files	E-1
Structure of SHORTENed Data Files	E-2
Appendix F. Bibliography and Selected Abstracts from Articles and Presentations	
Suggested Readings about Reaction Time and CalCAP	F-2
Computerized and conventional neuropsychological assessment of HIV-1-infected homosexual men (Miller et al., 1991)	F-5
Computer-based neuropsychological screening for AIDS Dementia Complex (Worth et al., 1993)	F-6

Computerized screening for HIV-related cognitive decline in gay men: Cross-sectional analyses and one-year follow-up (Miller et al., 1989) . . .	F-7
Use of computerized reaction time in the assessment of dementia (Miller, 1992)	F-9
The effects of sociodemographic factors on reaction time and speed of information processing (Miller et al., 1993)	F-10
Cognitive testing using reaction time and traditional neuropsychological procedures (Miller, 1995)	F-12
The use of computer-based measures of complex reaction time in depressed HIV-1 infected patients (Halman et al., 1995)	F-13
Cognitive Performance During Long-Term Respirator Wear While at Rest (Caretti, 1997)	F-14
Neuropsychological Function in Patients with Increased Serum Levels of Protein S-100 After Minor Head Injury (Waterloo et al., 1997)	F-15
Neuropsychological Performance and HIV-1 in Ethnic Minority Samples of Women and Men (Durvasula et al., 1998)	F-16